Trends in Poverty Among San Francisco Families

Dan Kelly – Director of Planning
May 23, 2012
### San Francisco Population by Ethnicity, 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ethnicity</th>
<th>Total Population</th>
<th>Child Population</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Count</td>
<td>Percent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>337,451</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asian/PI</td>
<td>268,828</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>121,774</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African-American</td>
<td>46,781</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Native American</td>
<td>1,828</td>
<td>&lt;1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>28,573</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>805,235</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 Census
San Francisco Adult and Child Population, 1930-2010

Source: US Census Bureau, IPUMS and 2010 Census
Changes in SFUSD Enrollment by Ethnicity
1993/94 - 2010/11

-9% Overall
-12% Asian/PI
11% Latino
-26% White
-34% Native American
-44% African American
San Francisco by Largest Ethnic Minority Groups, 1930 - 2010

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 Census

Source: US Census Bureau, 2010 Census
Percentage of SF, CA, and US Adults Age 25+ that Have at Least Some College Education, 1950-2010

Source: US Census Bureau, IPUMS; 2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-year estimates table B15002.
Impact on Seniors – In Home Supportive Services

IHSS Recipients Per 1,000 Income-Eligible Persons*
Ten Largest California Counties - December, 2009

Orange: 34
Fresno: 34
San Diego: 35
San Bernardino: 38
Contra Costa: 44
Sacramento: 60
Alameda: 64
Santa Clara: 66
Los Angeles: 67
San Francisco: 136

Statewide, 39 out of every 1,000 income-eligible persons is receiving In Home Supportive Services.

Source: State of California IHSS Management Statistics Summary; IPUMS, 2008 American

*Income eligibility = 150% federal poverty level.
Change in Proportion of Affluent Households with Children, 1980-2010

Sources: Current Population Surveys; IPUMS

CITY & COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO
Human Services Agency
Affluent as a Proportion of San Francisco Families

San Francisco

- >200%
- 50-200%
- <50%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>&gt;200%</th>
<th>50-200%</th>
<th>&lt;50%</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1980</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CITY & COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO
Human Services Agency
Changes in Families Below Federal Poverty Level
2000 vs. 2010

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Asian</td>
<td>4,581</td>
<td>4,195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>African American</td>
<td>2,610</td>
<td>2,417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Latino</td>
<td>2,156</td>
<td>2,125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>White</td>
<td>1,799</td>
<td>1,954</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: American Factfinder
San Francisco: Number of Families Living in Poverty by Census Tract, 1999

Legend
Count of Families
- 0 - 50
- 51 - 100
- 101 - 200
- 201 - 300
- 301 - 500
- 501 - 617

Source: 2000 Census

Map created by the San Francisco Human Services Agency, January 8, 2008
## Income standards for San Francisco Families

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Income</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CalWORKs with Food Stamp benefit, family of 3*</td>
<td>$10,392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Federal poverty level, family of 3</td>
<td>$18,530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self-Sufficiency Standard for 1 adult, 2 children*</td>
<td>$57,658</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Median San Francisco Income, 3 person household:</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Single parent, 2 kids</td>
<td>$60,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Any combination of three persons</td>
<td>$99,205</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sources: * The Insight Center for Community Economic Development, 2008; US Census Bureau, American Community Survey; US Department of Health and Human Services, 2011 FPL standard
Rising income inequality
Household income Gini Coefficients 1990, 2010

Sources: 2010 ACS 1-year estimates Table B19083, *Central Intelligence Agency (2005)

CITY & COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO
Human Services Agency
Racial Disparity in Income

Per Capita Income of Non-White Racial and Ethnic Groups, As Percentage of per Capita Income of Whites:
San Francisco and the United States, 2006-2010

Source: IPUMS; 2006-2010 ACS 5-year estimates
Figure 23. San Francisco’s Asset and Income Poverty by Race

Asset and Income Poverty by Race, in San Francisco

Source: Asset Policy Initiative California

Poverty and Child Welfare
First entries into foster care among African-Americans decreased by 81% over the last two decades.
San Francisco:
General Population Racial Disparity Indices, 2010*
(group compared to White)

- Black
  - Allegations: 10.48
  - Substantiations: 10.27
  - Entries: 12.88
  - In care: 22.59

- Latino/Hispanic
  - Allegations: 3.55
  - Substantiations: 3.30
  - Entries: 2.49
  - In care: 2.62

- Asian
  - Allegations: 0.54
  - Substantiations: 0.75
  - Entries: 0.62

* plotted on the logarithmic scale
San Francisco:
Population in Poverty Racial Disparity Indices, 2010*
(group compared to White)

- Black
  - Allegations: 0.90
  - Substantiations: 1.12
  - Entries: 2.00
  - In Care: 0.91

- Latino/Hispanic
  - Allegations: 0.49
  - Substantiations: 0.62
  - Entries: 0.66
  - In Care: 0.47

- Asian
  - Allegations: 0.18
  - Substantiations: 0.30
  - Entries: 0.22
  - In Care: 0.16

*plotted on the logarithmic scale